

Appendixes

APPENDIX 1

BLACK POPULATION GROWTH IN NEW JERSEY SINCE 1870

YEAR	TOTAL	PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE
1870	30,658	—
1880	38,853	26.7
1890	47,638	22.6
1900	69,844	46.6
1910	89,760	28.5
1920	117,132	30.5
1930	208,828	78.3
1940	226,973	8.7
1950	318,565	40.4
1960	514,875	61.6
1970	770,292	49.6
1980	925,066	20.1

APPENDIX 2

BLACK POPULATION IN NEW JERSEY SINCE 1790

YEAR	TOTAL POPULATION	BLACKS	SLAVES	PERCENTAGE OF BLACKS IN SLAVERY
1790	184,139	14,185	11,423	80.5
1800	211,149	16,824	12,422	73.8
1810	245,555	18,694	10,851	58.0
1820	277,575	20,012	7,557	37.8
1830	320,823	20,557	2,254	11.0
1840	373,306	21,718	684	3.1
1850	489,555	24,046	236	1.0
1860	672,035	25,336	18	*
1870	906,096	30,658		
1880	1,131,116	38,853		
1890	1,444,933	47,638		
1900	1,883,669	69,844		
1910	2,537,167	89,760		
1920	3,155,900	117,132		
1930	4,041,334	208,828		
1940	4,160,165	226,973		
1950	4,835,329	318,565		
1960	6,066,782	514,875		
1970	7,168,164	770,292		
1980	7,364,823	925,066		

*Negligible

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APPENDIX 3

BLACK POPULATION BY COUNTY—1790-1870

	TOTAL POPULATION	BLACKS			BLACK PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL
		Total	Free	Slave	
1790					
<i>Northern counties</i>					
Bergen	12,601	2,493	192	2,301	19.8
Essex	17,785	1,331	160	1,171	7.5
Hunterdon	20,253	1,492	191	1,301	7.4
Middlesex	15,956	1,458	140	1,318	9.1
Monmouth	16,918	1,949	353	1,596	11.5
Morris	16,216	684	48	636	4.2
Somerset	12,296	1,957	147	1,810	15.9
Sussex	19,500	504	65	439	2.6
Total	131,525	11,868	1,296	10,572	9.0
<i>Southern counties</i>					
Burlington	18,095	825	598	227	4.6
Cape May	2,571	155	14	141	6.0
Cumberland	8,248	258	138	120	3.1
Gloucester	13,363	533	342	191	4.0
Salem	10,437	546	374	172	5.2
Total	52,714	2,317	1,466	851	4.4
1800					
<i>Northern counties</i>					
Bergen	15,156	3,027	202	2,825	20.0
Essex	22,269	1,719	198	1,521	7.7
Hudson	21,261	1,740	520	1,220	8.2
Middlesex	17,890	1,827	263	1,564	10.2
Monmouth	19,872	2,101	468	1,633	10.6
Morris	17,750	875	100	775	4.9
Somerset	12,815	2,038	175	1,863	15.9
Sussex	22,534	616	102	514	2.7
Total	149,547	13,943	2,028	11,915	9.3

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	TOTAL POPULATION	BLACKS			BLACK PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL
		Total	Free	Slave	
<i>Southern counties</i>					
Burlington	21,521	958	770	188	4.5
Cape May	3,066	178	80	98	5.8
Cumberland	9,529	346	271	75	3.6
Gloucester	16,115	707	646	61	4.4
Salem	11,371	692	607	85	6.1
Total	61,602	2,881	2,374	507	4.7
1810					
<i>Northern counties</i>					
Bergen	16,603	2,965	785	2,180	17.9
Essex	25,984	1,887	758	1,129	7.3
Hunterdon	24,556	1,806	687	1,119	7.4
Middlesex	20,381	1,963	665	1,298	9.6
Monmouth	22,150	2,136	632	1,504	9.6
Morris	21,828	1,060	204	856	4.9
Somerset	14,725	2,284	316	1,968	15.5
Sussex	25,549	747	269	478	2.9
Total	171,776	14,848	4,316	10,532	8.6
<i>Southern counties</i>					
Burlington	24,972	1,039	946	93	4.2
Cape May	3,632	192	111	81	5.3
Cumberland	12,670	598	547	42	4.7
Gloucester	19,744	960	886	74	4.9
Salem	12,761	1,066	1,037	29	8.4
Total	73,779	3,855	3,527	319	5.2

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	TOTAL POPULATION	BLACKS			BLACK PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL
		Total	Free	Slave	
1820					
<i>Northern counties</i>					
Bergen	18,178	2,742	1,059	1,683	15.1
Essex	30,793	2,049	1,390	659	6.7
Hunterdon	28,604	2,059	1,443	616	7.2
Middlesex	21,470	2,045	1,033	1,012	9.5
Monmouth	25,038	2,230	982	1,248	8.9
Morris	21,368	1,114	457	657	5.2
Somerset	16,506	2,609	1,487	1,122	15.8
Sussex	32,752	851	473	378	2.6
Total	194,709	15,699	8,324	7,375	8.1
<i>Southern counties</i>					
Burlington	28,822	1,343	1,261	82	4.7
Cape May	4,265	233	205	28	5.5
Cumberland	12,668	623	605	18	4.9
Gloucester	23,089	1,103	1,064	39	4.8
Salem	14,022	1,016	1,001	15	7.2
Total	82,866	4,318	4,136	182	5.2
1830					
<i>Northern counties</i>					
Bergen	22,412	2,478	1,894	584	11.1
Essex	41,911	2,157	1,939	218	5.2
Hunterdon	31,060	1,942	1,770	172	6.3
Middlesex	23,157	2,127	1,818	309	9.2
Monmouth	29,233	2,299	2,072	227	7.9
Morris	23,666	967	802	165	4.1
Somerset	17,689	2,307	1,859	448	13.0
Sussex	20,346	452	401	51	2.2
Warren	18,627	469	422	47	2.5
Total	228,101	15,198	12,977	2,221	6.7

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	TOTAL POPULATION	BLACKS			BLACK PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL
		Total	Free	Slave	
<i>Southern counties</i>					
Burlington	31,107	1,378	1,355	23	4.4
Cape May	4,936	228	225	3	4.6
Cumberland	14,093	788	786	2	5.6
Gloucester	28,431	1,553	1,549	4	5.5
Salem	14,155	1,412	1,411	1	10.0
Total	92,722	5,359	5,326	33	5.8
1840					
<i>Northern counties</i>					
Bergen	13,223	1,751	1,529	222	13.2
Essex	44,621	1,928	1,908	20	4.3
Hudson	9,483	330	319	11	3.5
Hunterdon	24,789	813	778	35	3.3
Mercer	21,502	2,341	2,319	22	10.9
Middlesex	21,893	1,563	1,535	28	7.1
Monmouth	32,909	2,265	2,180	85	6.9
Morris	25,844	948	911	37	3.7
Passaic	16,734	792	706	86	4.7
Somerset	17,455	1,757	1,652	105	10.1
Sussex	21,770	367	354	13	1.7
Warren	20,366	463	455	8	2.3
Total	270,589	15,318	14,646	672	5.7
<i>Southern counties</i>					
Atlantic	8,726	234	234		2.7
Burlington	32,831	1,644	1,643	1	5.0
Cape May	5,324	198	198		3.7
Cumberland	14,374	896	896		6.2
Gloucester	25,438	1,631	1,631		6.4
Salem	16,024	1,797	1,796	1	11.2
Total	102,717	6,400	6,398	2	6.2

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	TOTAL POPULATION	BLACKS			BLACK PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL
		Total	Free	Slave	
1850					
<i>Northern counties</i>					
Bergen	14,725	1,665	1,624	41	11.3
Essex	73,950	2,334	2,328	6	3.2
Hudson	21,822	503	500	3	2.3
Hunterdon	28,990	817	808	9	2.8
Mercer	27,992	2,042	2,036	6	7.3
Middlesex	28,635	1,380	1,369	11	4.8
Monmouth	30,313	2,398	2,323	75	7.9
Morris	30,158	1,027	1,008	19	3.4
Passaic	22,569	646	615	31	2.9
Somerset	19,692	1,742	1,711	31	8.8
Sussex	22,989	341	340	1	1.5
Warren	22,358	382	380	2	1.7
Total	344,193	15,277	15,042	235	4.4
<i>Southern counties</i>					
Atlantic	8,960	218	217	1	2.4
Burlington	43,203	2,109	2,109		4.9
Camden	25,422	2,230	2,230		8.8
Cape May	6,433	247	247		3.8
Cumberland	17,189	1,130	1,130		6.6
Gloucester	14,655	620	620		4.2
Ocean	10,032	140	140		1.4
Salem	19,467	2,075	2,075		10.7
Total	145,361	8,769	8,768	1	6.0

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	TOTAL POPULATION	BLACKS			BLACK PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL
		Total	Free	Slave	
1860					
<i>Northern counties</i>					
Bergen	21,618	1,663	1,663		7.7
Essex	98,877	1,757	1,757		1.8
Hudson	62,717	653	653		1.0
Hunterdon	33,654	800	796	4	2.4
Mercer	37,419	2,225	2,225		6.0
Middlesex	34,812	1,308	1,307	1	3.8
Monmouth	39,346	2,658	2,658		6.8
Morris	34,677	687	686	1	2.0
Passaic	29,013	559	557	2	1.9
Somerset	22,057	1,597	1,588	9	7.2
Sussex	23,846	324	324		1.4
Union	27,780	865	864	1	3.1
Warren	28,433	387	387		1.4
Total	494,249	15,483	15,465	18	3.1
<i>Southern counties</i>					
Atlantic	11,786	194	194		1.6
Burlington	49,730	2,224	2,224		4.5
Camden	34,457	2,574	2,574		7.5
Cape May	7,130	273	273		3.8
Cumberland	22,605	1,295	1,295		5.7
Gloucester	18,444	707	707		3.8
Ocean	11,176	124	124		1.1
Salem	22,458	2,462	2,462		11.0
Total	177,786	9,853	9,853		5.5

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	TOTAL POPULATION	BLACKS			BLACK PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL
		Total	Free	Slave	
1870					
<i>Northern counties</i>					
Bergen	30,122	1,632	1,632		5.4
Essex	143,839	2,539	2,539		1.8
Hudson	129,067	1,050	1,050		0.8
Hunterdon	36,963	634	634		1.7
Mercer	46,386	2,368	2,368		5.1
Middlesex	45,029	1,545	1,545		3.4
Monmouth	46,195	2,910	2,910		6.3
Morris	43,137	733	733		1.7
Passaic	46,416	675	675		1.5
Somerset	23,510	1,524	1,524		6.5
Sussex	23,168	196	196		0.9
Union	41,859	1,296	1,296		3.1
Warren	34,336	381	381		1.1
Total	690,027	17,483	17,483		2.5
<i>Southern counties</i>					
Atlantic	14,093	184	184		1.3
Burlington	53,639	2,540	2,540		4.7
Camden	46,193	4,430	4,430		9.6
Cape May	8,349	427	427		5.1
Cumberland	34,665	1,767	1,767		5.1
Gloucester	21,562	973	973		4.5
Ocean	13,628	117	117		0.9
Salem	23,940	2,737	2,737		11.4
Total	216,069	13,175	13,175		6.1